

| Ages 5 to 8 | Ages 9 to 11 | Ages 12 to 14 | Ages 15 to 18 |
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| Plan fun experiences that encourage physical activity. | Plan active, fun learning experiences. | Plan active, fun learning experiences. | Allow participants to plan their own programs. |
| Be prepared for messiness and activities that don't quite go as planned. | Give short, simple instructions. | Create opportunities for participants to start taking on leadership roles. | Plan activities that allow participants to engage in real life problem solving. |
| Demonstrate the activities before participants start, while they're working, and after they're done to allow them to see the entire process. | Plan activities that are appropriate for a range of abilities to improve the odds of successful outcomes for everyone. | Accept participants' feelings— avoid criticizing or embarrassing them. | Emphasize participants' personal development. |
| Plan small group activities with one adult or teen working with each small group. | Encourage team activities that include older youth role models to take advantage of this group's enjoyment of working in teams. | Ask questions that encourage predicting outcomes and problem solving. | Encourage activities that are civic in nature and have a component of service to others. |
| Plan a variety of activities. | Be aware that these participants want everything to be fair or equal for everyone. | Plan activities that help participants build skills. | Participants want to be part of a group but also want to be seen as individuals. |



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